

# A SOCIAL MEDIA ANALYTICS FRAMEWORK TO INCREASE PROSPECTIVE STUDENTS' INTERESTS IN STEM AND TVET EDUCATION

Muhamad Hariz Muhamad Adnan, Shamsul Arrieya Ariffin, Hafizul Fahri Hanafi, Mohd Shahid Husain, Ismail Yusuf Panessai

*Computing Department, Faculty of Arts, Computing and Creative Industry, Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris, 35900 Tanjung Malim, Perak, Malaysia*

*College of Applied Sciences, Ministry of Higher Education (MoHE), Sultanate of Oman*

# Purpose & Methodology



Goal #1

This paper aims to propose a framework to increase prospective students' interest in STEM and TVET using social media and big data analytics

The framework is proposed by following the theory synthesis methodology, by integration of multiple methods namely social media, role model/mentoring, MOOC and data analytics

# Introduction

Social media as the  
solution



Recently, the promotion of Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) education has become the highlight due to the shortage in the STEM workforce (He, Murphy, & Luo, 2016).

Furthermore, the enrolment rates in STEM degrees are still reported to be low in many European countries (Achilleos et al., 2019).

Two pencils, one blue and one black, are positioned diagonally in the upper left corner of the slide. The background is a solid, bright yellow color.

Researchers and students used social media for communication, meetings and increasing visibility (Birkholz, Seeber, & Holmberg, 2015).

Consequently, the social media has become part of the daily life of university students, teaching and learning activities and integrated with Learning Management System (LMS) (Kasuma, Saleh, Akhlar, & Ismail, 2018).

The rise of social media also has changed the marketing strategies of the institutions (Irfan, Rasli, Sami, & Liaquat, 2017).



Promotion

Researchers highly suggested that higher education institutions and ministry of education should aggressively use social media to promote education (Irfan et al., 2017).



Interests

increase the students' interests and awareness on STEM and Technical Education and Training (TVET).



### **Facebook**

22 million Malaysian users  
in 2018

Facebook has been used  
for an educational  
purpose that can  
accommodate  
communications,  
interaction with peers,  
collaborations and  
classroom exercises (Toker  
& Baturay, 2019)



### **Twitter**

Twitter is one of the most  
popular microblogging  
platforms and social  
networking

Recently, Twitter was  
regarded as one of the  
most important channels  
for information about  
personal and public  
events



### **Instagram**

more than 72% of the  
users are between 13  
years old to 17 years old

Instagram has served the  
purpose of marketing and  
branding,  
communications, building  
connections and  
entertainment

# Social Media Analytics



The field of social media analytics aims to analyze social media data to gain useful information and knowledge (Stieglitz, Mirbabaie, Ross, & Neuberger, 2018).

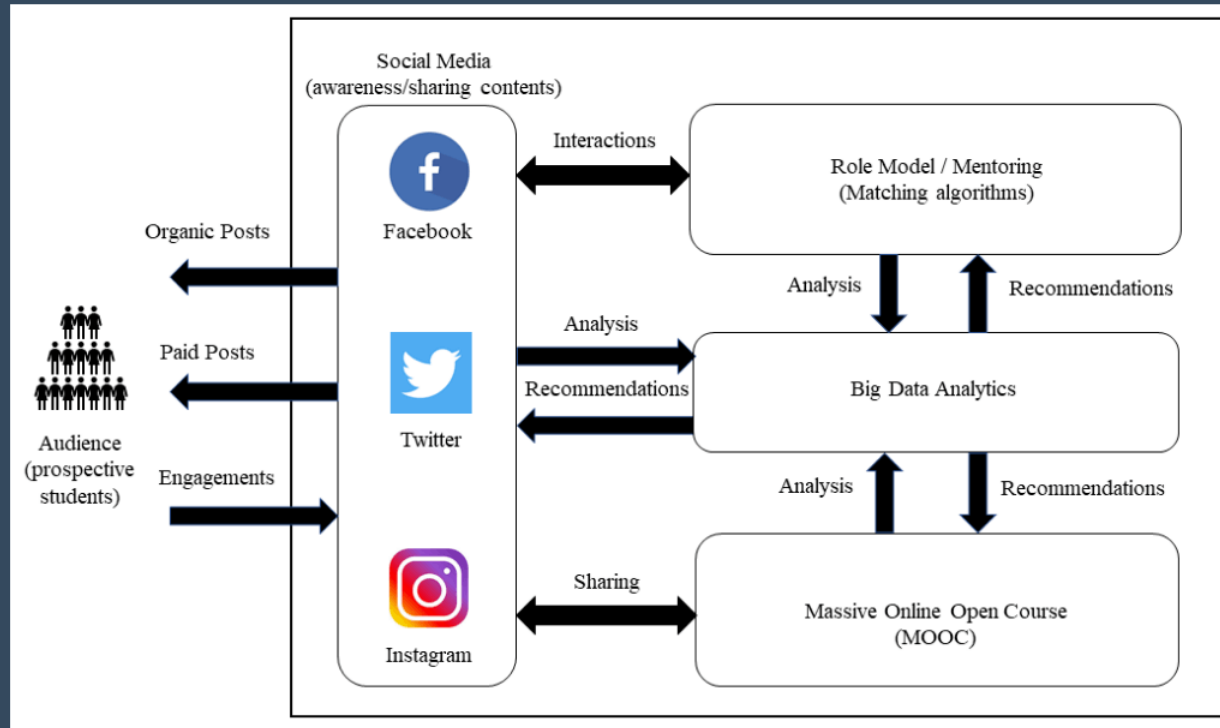
For instance, the big data from social media were applied for analytics, trend identifications, opinion mining and sentiment analysis (Katal, Wazid, & Goudar, 2013).

A person's hands are shown interacting with a tablet computer. The tablet screen displays a grid of various images, possibly a design portfolio or a social media feed. In the background, a laptop is open, showing a webpage with text and images. The scene is dimly lit, suggesting an indoor setting like a study or office.

The higher education institutions in Malaysia have not leveraged social media and analytics effectively to increase the students' interests and awareness of STEM and TVET disciplines.



# Proposed social media analytics framework to increase student interests' in STEM and TVET education.



	Descriptions
<b>Social Media</b>	Facebook, Instagram, Twitter
<b>Role Model/Mentoring</b>	The importance of social media for connecting with peers in professional networks. Eg: Twitter and LinkedIn
<b>MOOC</b>	Through MOOCs and social media platforms, users can share, track, and search for information on their specific interests
<b>Big Data Analytics</b>	Recommend: 1) suitable posting, type of contents to the target audiences and marketing strategy; 2) suitable role model or mentor of the prospective students; and 3) type of courses suitable to the prospective students based on their personal information or behavior.

Before the effective selections or the right audiences, posts, contents and marketing strategy can be made, the framework will need to go through a series of trial and error tests.



A close-up photograph of a person's hand holding a silver and black pen, writing in a lined notebook. The notebook is open, and the pages are filled with faint, illegible handwriting. To the right of the notebook, a white cup of coffee with a light-colored foam is visible. The entire scene is dimly lit, creating a soft, focused atmosphere.

**Thank you**

[mhariz@fskik.upsi.edu.my](mailto:mhariz@fskik.upsi.edu.my)