

ANALYSIS BOOK NASA'IH AL-'IBAD BY SHAYKH NAWAWI BANTEN: STUDY THE STATUS OF HADITH IN SELECTED CHAPTERS

By

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Content Title

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2. Research design
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INTRODUCTION:

Overview on Author: Syaikh Nawawi al-Bantani



**SYEIKH
NAWAWI
ALBANTANI
(1813-1879)**

- Muḥammad bin ‘Umar bin ‘Arabi bin ‘Ali.
- He is known by Muhammad Nawawi al-Shaykh al-Jawi al-Bantani.
- In Indonesia, he is known by K.H Nawawi Putra Banten.
- He was born on 1230 H/1813 M at kampung Tanara, Serang, Kecamatan Tirtayasa Kabupaten Banten, Jawa Barat Indonesia and died when he was 84 old, on 24th Syawal 1314 H/1897 M at her house in Shi’ib ‘Ali Makkah

Overview on Kitab Nasa'ih al-'Ibad

- Categorized as a yellow book manuscript in the field of islamic religion.
- The privilege of this book is not only that it is a yellow book written in arabic which is a lecture on the book *Munabbihat 'Ala Al-isti'dad Li Yawm Al-ma'ad* authored by Ibn Hajar al-'Asqalani,
- Used as a reference book to educate the muslim community in the malay archipelago particularly in indonesia a long time ago since its publication on the 21st of safar in 1314 H until today. The book is still use as a reference in mosques, suraus, boarding schools and what is found in Indonesia.
- Includes categories of advice books *targhib wa tarhib* which contains religious advice based on the qur'an, the hadiths of the prophet SAW

How to practice with Hadith Da'if and Mawdu'

- i. The Ruling of Practice with the Hadith Daif in the field of Aqidah
- ii. The Ruling of Practice with the Hadith Da'if in the Field of Fada'il al-'Amal
- iii. The Ruling of Practice with the Hadith Da'if in the Field of Ahkam.
- iv. The Law of Practice with the Hadith Da'if in the field of Interpretation and Qiraat
- v. The Law Practices With Hadith Da'if in the Fields of al-Siyar (the life history of the Prophet) and al-Maghazi (history of the war of the Prophet).

RESEARCH DESIGN

In the book of Nasa'ih al-'Ibad there are 341 hadiths from chapter 1-10, out of which there are various laws and positions of hadiths either Sahih, Hasan, Da'if, Da'if Jiddan, Mawdu' and even some sources are not found at all. However here the author focuses only on 236 hadiths starting from chapter 5 to chapter 10.

- **Content analysis**
- **Thematic analysis**

Discussion on findings

- In the book of *Nasa'ih al-'Ibad* there are 341 hadiths, out of which there are various laws and positions of hadiths either Sahih, Hasan, Da'if, extremely Da'if, Mawdu' and even some sources are not found at all. After we done the research, it was found that all the Da'if hadith contained in the book of *Nasa'ih al-'Ibad* are 117 hadith Da'if and 71 Mawdu hadith '.

Table 1: The Status of Hadith In Book Nasa'ih Al-'Ibad (chapters 5 – 10)

Chapter	Daif	Daif jiddan	Mawdu'
5	6	0	9
6	14	2	16
7	6	2	6
8	6	2	8
9	0	0	3
10	36	16	23
Total	68	22	65
%	28.8	9.3	27.5

CONCLUSION

- This book is not only popular as a reading and reference material, but it contains many prophetic hadiths. In addition there are also *athar Sahabat*, the words of the scholars, and the Arab's poet.
- Therefore, in this study the authors studied 236 hadiths from chapters 5 to 10, found 68 hadith da'if (28.8%), 22 hadith da'if jiddan (9.3%) and 65 hadith da'if (27.5). It is concluded that almost 50% of the status hadith as hadith **daif and mawdu'** contained in chapters 5 to 10 are inadequate for Islamic ruling and *ahkam fihiyyah*. It cannot use as reference because all that hadith are distorted and rejected. Only 23.0% hadith can be categorized in *Fada'il al-Amal*.

Thank You